

# Manual

## How to cite

The examples here are based upon the Chicago Manual of Style, one of the most complete and authoritative citation manuals in existence (see [www.chicagomanualofstyle.org](http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org) or the printed version).

There is a clear difference between referencing to other works in your texts with footnotes, and the full bibliography at the end of a text. When you write an essay or thesis you often do both: you reference via footnotes and you provide a full bibliography at the end. For an online academic museum like Inventing Europe the bibliography is the only reference used. Here you find both the rules for “citation” and for the Bibliography.

### Rules for Citation

In general, titles of books and journals are in *italics*. Titles of articles, chapters, and unpublished papers/documents are between quotation marks (“ ”). The first time a source is cited, a full reference should be given. This always includes a date of publication, and possibly a page number on which the citation or idea is located. For a web-based document or website, an access date should always be given.

#### Book

##### *First citation*

Ronald R. Kline, *Consumers in the Country. Technology and Social Change in Rural America* (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000), 200.

##### *Second citation*

Kline, *Consumers*, 200.

#### Journal article

##### *First citation*

S. Waqar H. Zaidi, “The Janus-face of Techno-nationalism. Barnes Wallis and the ‘Strength of England’,” *Technology and Culture* 29, no. 1 (2008): 62-88.

##### *Second citation*

Zaidi, “The Janus-face,” 62-88.

#### Chapter in an edited volume

##### *First citation*

Gabrielle Hecht, “Technology, Politics and National Identity in France,” in *Technologies of Power: Essays in Honor of Thomas Parke Hughes and Agatha Chipley Hughes*, ed. Gabrielle Hecht and Michael Thad Allen (Cambridge/London: MIT Press, 2001), 256-257.

##### *Second citation*

Hecht, “Technology,” 256-257.

#### Publication/report on the web

##### *First citation*

UCTE, *Final Report of the Investigation Committee on the 28 September 2003 Backout in Italy* (Brussels: UCTE, 2004), [http://www.ucte.org/library/otherreports/20040427\\_UCTE\\_IC\\_Final\\_report.pdf](http://www.ucte.org/library/otherreports/20040427_UCTE_IC_Final_report.pdf) (accessed November 5, 2007), 15.

*Second citation*  
UCTE, *Final Report*, 15,

### **Newspaper article**

*First citation*  
H. Blattmann, "Zu früh für Schuldzuweisungen," *Neue Zürcher Zeitung*, September 28, 2003, 13.

*Second citation*  
Blattmann, "Zu früh," 13.

### **Unpublished paper or document**

*First citation*  
Mats Fridlund and Helmut Maier, "The Second Battle of the Currents" (working paper, Department of History of Science and Technology, Royal Institute of Technology, 1996), 3-4.

*Second Citation*  
Fridlund and Maier, "The Second," 3-4.

## **Rules for the Bibliography**

The rules for the bibliography apply if you write an essay, a thesis, an academic book, or an essay, tour or exhibition for the web. Since web stories are relatively short, the web stories on *Inventing Europe* have a bibliography only. You find the rules for referencing below. In case you write an academic text for the web and you quote a text, then you will have to add to the below references "quote on p.x".

### **Book**

Kline, Ronald R. *Consumers in the Country. Technology and Social Change in Rural America*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000.

### **Journal article**

Zaidi, S. Waqar H. "The Janus-face of Techno-nationalism. Barnes Wallis and the 'Strength of England'." *Technology and Culture* 29, no. 1 (2008): 62-88.

### **Chapter in an edited volume**

Hecht, Gabrielle. "Technology, Politics and National Identity in France," in *Technologies of Power: Essays in Honor of Thomas Parke Hughes and Agatha Chipley Hughes*, edited by Gabrielle Hecht and Michael Thad Allen, 256-257. Cambridge/London: MIT Press, 2001.

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[http://www.ucte.org/library/otherreports/20040427\\_UCTE\\_IC\\_Final\\_report.pdf](http://www.ucte.org/library/otherreports/20040427_UCTE_IC_Final_report.pdf)

**Newspaper article**

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